I. Прочитать и законспектировать в тетради тему:

**Глагол to be (быть, являться, находиться) во временах группы Indefinite (Simple).**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Present Indefinite | Past Indefinite | Future Indefinite |
| I ***am***  he, she, it ***is***  we, you, they ***are*** | I, he, she, it ***was***  We, you, they ***were*** | I, we ***will/shall be***  He, she, it ***will be***  You, they ***will be*** |

В вопросительном предложении глагол to be ставится перед подлежащим (в настоящем и прошедшем времени), согласуясь с ним в лице и числе.

**Are** you a student?

**Was** he in Africa last year?

В будущем времени для образования вопросительного предложения используются вспомогательные глаголы will, shall, которые ставятся перед подлежащим.

**Will** he **be** busy tomorrow? Завтра он будет занят?

When **will** he **be** there? Когда он будет здесь?

Отрицательная форма глагола to be в Present и Past Indefinite образуется без вспомогательного глагола, частица not ставится после формы глагола to be.

This work **is not** (**isn’t)** interesting. Эта работа неинтересная (не является интересной).

Во Future Indefinite частица not ставится после вспомогательных глаголов: shall not (shan't), will not (won't).

He **will not be (won’t be)** a manager. Он не будет менеджером.

II. Выполнить упражнение. Перепишите предложения, подчеркните в них формы глагола **to be,**переведите предложения.Поставьте предложения в Past и Future Indefinite, используя обстоятельства времени: yesterday, tomorrow, next week, last month, next year, at 5 o'clock и т.д. Измененные предложения переведите на русский язык, подчеркните в них формы глагола **to be.**

1. Victor is free in the evening. 2. John is in America. 3. I am very busy. 4. She is at the lecture. 5. The child is 10 years old. 6. This work is interesting. 7. The expedition is in Africa. 8. The new film is long. 9. My mother is at home. 10. The workers are at the factory. 11. The children are at school. 12. The students are at the Institute.

III. Составить словарь незнакомых слов к тексту “My Flat”- выписать незнакомые английские слова, написать перевод этих слов (не менее 30 слов).

**My Flat**

My family lives in a 9-storeyed building, which is situated near the city center. There is a nursery, school, several shops and a brasserie not far from the house.

We have an elevator in our communal entrance hall. We live on the seventh floor, that’s why we’re glad that we needn’t to walk up.

Our flat is very comfortable and cozy. It has three rooms: my parents’ bedroom, my room, a living room. It also includes a kitchen, a hallway and a bathroom. Our flat is provided with all modern conveniences: cold and hot running water, electricity, central heating, and telephone.

A living room is the biggest one in our flat. It has a long table with several chairs round in the middle. To the right of the table, there is a big wall unit with a wardrobe and different shelves. Opposite the table, an occasional table with a TV set on it stands from one side. There is a cozy sofa with two arm chairs from the other side. The floor is covered with a beautiful carpet with patterns. The pictures are hanging on the walls.

My parents’ bedroom is cozy and spacious. There is a bed with two dressing tables and small lamps on each of them.

My room is the smallest one. It’s very cozy and bright. It has a desk, an armchair, a wardrobe and a bed. My wooden shelves are overflowed with books, because I like to read. There is also a computer on my desk.

Our kitchen is big enough. In the middle it has a dining-table with chairs. Opposite it, there is a cupboard with cooking utensils. The kitchen has a refrigerator to the right of cupboard and a sink to the left. Our kitchen is well-equipped. It has a toaster, a food processor, a microwave and a coffee maker. We like to spend evenings in our cozy kitchen, to drink tea and talk.

I like my flat very much as it is one of some places, where I feel peaceful.

IV. Подготовить хорошее чтение текста “My Flat”.

V. Сделать письменный перевод текста “My Flat”.